

<b>Grade XII</b>				
<b>Pakistan Studies</b>				
<b>Total Periods=70</b>			<b>1 Period= 45min</b>	
<b>S. No</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Main Points</b>	<b>References</b>	<b>Periods</b>
1	<b>Condition of South Asia before the Advent of Islam</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Condition of South Asia before the Advent of Islam</li> <li>• Impact of Islam on the South Asian Society               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Civilization Influence</li> <li>b) Political Influence</li> <li>c) Social Influence</li> <li>d) Cultural Influence</li> <li>e) Religions Influence</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	1	2 3
2	<b>The Establishment of Pakistan</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pakistan: a step towards the establishment of an Islamic Society</li> <li>• Ideology of Pakistan               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Quaid-e-Azam and the Ideology of Pakistan</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The Struggle for Independence in the Provinces: NWFP, Balochistan, Sindh, &amp; Punjab</li> <li>• Steps towards the Achievement of Pakistan               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Foundation of the Muslim League and its Aims and Objectives</li> <li>b) The Lucknow Pact of 1916</li> <li>c) The Khilafat Movement</li> <li>d) Nehru Report</li> <li>e) Fourteen Points</li> <li>f) Allahabad Address</li> <li>g) Round Table Conferences</li> <li>h) Act of India 1935</li> <li>i) Formation of Congress Ministers</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The Mass Movement of Muslim League and Establishment of Pakistan               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) The Pakistan Resolution of 1940</li> <li>b) Cripps Proposals of 1942</li> <li>c) Quit - India Movement and Gandhi – Jinnah talks</li> <li>d) Shimla Conference and</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	1	1 3 3 8 8

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Elections</li> <li>e) Cabinet Mission Plan and 1946 Resolution</li> <li>f) Interim Government</li> <li>g) Arrival of Mountbatten and the Partition of the Sub-continent</li> </ul>		
3	<b>History of Pakistan</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Radcliff Award and the injustice to the Muslims</li> <li>• Initial Problems of Pakistan <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Administrative Problems</li> <li>b) Refugee Problems</li> <li>c) Distribution of Assets</li> <li>d) Distribution of Armed Forces Personnel and Assets</li> <li>e) River Water Problem</li> <li>f) The Problem of the Accession of States</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	1	1 2
4	<b>Establishment of an Islamic Democratic State</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Objectives Resolution</li> <li>• Constitution of 1956 and its Salient Features</li> <li>• The Constitution of 1962 and its Salient Features</li> <li>• The 1973 Constitution and its Islamic Provisions</li> </ul>	1	5
5	<b>The Land of Pakistan</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Important Locations of Pakistan</li> <li>• Physical Features and Landscape of Pakistan <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) The Northern High Mountains</li> <li>b) The Western Mountains</li> <li>c) The Salt Range and Potohar Plateau</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The Climate of Pakistan</li> <li>• Natural Regions of Pakistan</li> <li>• The Politico – Administrative Structure of Pakistan</li> </ul>	1	6
6	<b>The Culture of Pakistan</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition of Culture.</li> <li>• The Indus Valley Civilization.</li> <li>• Gandhara Art.</li> <li>• The Cultural Heritage of Pakistan.</li> <li>• Salient Features of the Pakistan Culture</li> </ul>	1	5
7	<b>Languages of Pakistan</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Urdu</li> <li>• Pashto</li> <li>• Sindhi</li> <li>• Balochi</li> <li>• Kashmiri</li> <li>• Brahvi</li> </ul>	1	6

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Punjabi</li> </ul>		
8	<b>Economic Planning &amp; Development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Importance of Economic Planning</li> <li>• Economic Planning in Pakistan: Five years Plans               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Role of Agriculture Sector in Pakistan</li> <li>Importance of Agriculture in Economic Development</li> <li>b) Agricultural Products of Pakistan</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Industrial Development and its Importance</li> <li>• Importance of Industry in National Development</li> <li>• Mineral Resources of Pakistan</li> <li>• Main Industries of Pakistan</li> <li>• Agricultural Problems of Pakistan</li> <li>• Steps taken by Government to Solve the Agriculture Problems of Pakistan</li> <li>• Natural Resources of Pakistan</li> </ul>	1	10
9	<b>Pakistan &amp; the Comity of Nations</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pakistan's Foreign Policy and its Principles</li> <li>• The United Nation (UNO)</li> <li>• Non – Aligned Movement (NAM)</li> <li>• Organization of Islam Conference (OIC)</li> <li>• Economic Co-operation Organization (ECO)</li> </ul>	1	7

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Only one book prescribed by the Board of Intermediate Education is used:

1. *Pakistan Studies* (For Classes XI & XII) by Sindh Text Book Board, Jamshoro

